## Supplementary Material

TABLE S1

Table S1. Distribution of observation sessions (10 minutes focal) per individual: before, during and after the tourist hour.

| Individuals | Before <br> tourists | During <br> tourists |  | After <br> tourists |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Buzinza (Adult Female) | Total per <br> individual |  |  |  |
| Kabunga (Sub-adult male) | 62 | 75 | 95 | 232 |
| Kanywani (Adult male, blackback) | 62 | 74 | 94 | 229 |
| Kalembezi (Adult male, blackback) | 62 | 75 | 95 | 232 |
| Kabukojo (Adult male, silverback) | 64 | 74 | 95 | 231 |
| Muyana (Adult Female) | 61 | 73 | 95 | 234 |
| Ruterana (Adult Female) | 62 | 75 | 96 | 229 |
| Kibande (Adult Female) | 62 | 74 | 97 | 233 |
| Kanyindo (Adult Female) | 62 | 76 | 98 | 233 |
| RutB (Infant) | 59 | 74 | 96 | 229 |
| MuyB (Infant) | 60 | 77 | 96 | 232 |
| KibB (Infant) | 61 | 76 | 95 | 232 |
| Mituno (Adult Female) | 62 | 77 | 94 | 233 |
| Nyampazi (Adult Female) | 62 | 73 | 90 | 225 |
| NyB (Infant) | 64 | 73 | 89 | 226 |

TABLE S2

Table S2. (a). Summary of the relative probabilities of occurrence of first above-chance transitions in Adult females.

|  | Before | During |  |  |  | After |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | <3m | >3m | 3-7m | >7m |  |
|  | Scratch $(19.6 \%)$ <br> Agonism receiver <br> $(7.14 \%)$  | no draw | Agonism receiver (4.8\%) | no draw | no draw | no draw |
|  | Affiliation provider (13.3\%) | no draw | no draw | Affiliation provider (22.9\%) Play (11.4\%) | Affiliation <br> provider (18.2\%) <br> Play (13.6\%) | Play (20.5\%), <br> Affiliation <br> provider (14.2\%), <br> Submission <br> provider (3.7\%) |
|  | Infant directed <br> $(30.0 \%)$  <br> Agonism receiver <br> $(3.3 \%)$  | no draw | Feeding (36.4\%) <br> Submission <br> receiver (9.1\%) | no draw | Feeding (66.7\%) | Submission receiver (3.6\%) |
|  | Affiliation provider (17.7\%) <br> Submission provider (11.8\%) | Submission provider (28.6\%) <br> Agonism provider (7.1\%) | Submission provider (11.1\%) | no draw | Submission <br> provider (66.7\%) <br> Affiliation <br> provider (33.4\%) | Submission <br> provider (23.8\%) |
|  | Move (44.1\%) | Move (37.2\%) | Move (48.2\%) | Move (47.1\%) | Move (44.8\%) | Move (46.4\%) |
| 选 | Vigilant (4.7\%) |  | Vigilant (2.8\%) | Vigilant (1.9\%) | Agonism provider $(2.2 \%)$ | Vigilant (3.7\%) <br> Agonism provider $(2.1 \%)$ |
|  | no draw | Human neutral $(11.1 \%)$ | no draw | no draw | Absent | no draw |
|  | Vigilant (100.0\%) | no draw | no draw | no draw | no draw | no draw |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Infant } \quad \text { directed } \\ & (100.0 \%) \end{aligned}$ | Move (25.0\%) <br> Vigilant (6.3\%) | no draw | no draw | Move (100.0\%) | no draw |



|  | Feeding | $(74.5 \%)$ | no draw | Feeding $(54.6 \%)$ | no draw | no draw |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Table S2 (b). Summary of the relative probabilities of occurrence of first above-chance transitions in Adult males.

|  | Males |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Before | During |  |  |  | After |
|  |  | <3m | >3m | 3-7m | >7m |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { N } \\ & \text { N } \\ & \text { 気 } \\ & \end{aligned}$ | no draws | no draws | no draws | no draw | no draw | Agonism receiver $(4.8 \%)$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nu } \\ & \text { 気 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Affiliation <br> provider (16.13\%) <br> Sex (3.23\%) | no draws | Play $(38.5 \%)$ <br> Affiliation provider <br> $(15.4 \%)$  | no draw | Play (66.7\%) | no draw |
|  | Agonism receiver (6.56\%) <br> Submission <br> receiver (3.3\%) | Submission receiver (5.26\%) | no draws | no draw | no draw | Feeding (36.4\%) Submission receiver (9.1\%) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \tilde{Z} \\ & \tilde{\Xi} \\ & 00 \end{aligned}$ | no draws | no draws | no draws | no draw | Absent | Submission provider $(11.1 \%)$ |
|  | Move $(42.4 \%)$ <br> Scratch $(11.98 \%)$ <br> Vigilant $(4.9 \%)$ <br> Agonism rec <br> $(1.8 \%)$  | no draws | no draws | no draw | no draw | Move (48.2\%) <br> Vigilant (2.83\%) |
| E | Human directed $(33.3 \%)$ | Feeding $(40.9 \%)$ | no draws | no draw | Absent | no draw |
|  | Move (57.1\%) | no draws | no draws | Absent | Absent | no draw |
|  | no draws | no draws | no draws | no draw | no draw | no draw |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { E. } \\ & \text { EU } \\ & \text { E } \end{aligned}$ | Move (46.2\%) Scratch (22\%) Self (3.57\%) | Scratch <br> (45.0\%) <br> Self- <br> directed <br> (8.4\%) | Scratch (26.0\%) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Move } \quad(39.8 \%) \\ & \text { Scratch }(30.1 \%) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Self-directed (4.4\%) } \\ & \text { Play }(4.4 \%) \end{aligned}$ | Move $(39.33 \%)$ <br> Scratch $(31.3 \%)$ <br> Self-directed $(5.9 \%)$  |


|  | Absent in males | Absent in males | Absent in males | Absent in males | Absent in males | Absent in males |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | Absent in males | Absent in males | Absent in males | Absent in males | Absent in males | Absent in males |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Mo } \\ \text { ve } \end{gathered}$ | Inactive (56.7\%) <br> Feeding (38.8\%) | Inactive (50.9\%) Feeding (28.9\%) Human fear (3.0\%) | no draws | no draw | no draw | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inactive } \quad(56.31 \%) \\ & \text { Feeding }(33.9 \%) \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} P l a \\ y \end{gathered}$ | Inactive (68\%) <br> Affiliation <br> provider (10.7\%) | no draws | Affiliation receiver (8.3\%) | no draw | Affiliation receiver (22.2\%) | no draw |
| N. | Inactive (59.9\%) <br> Self-directed $(8.7 \%)$ | Inactive (69.1\%) <br> Self- <br> directed <br> (12.9\%) | Inactive (67.2\%) <br> Self-directed (15.6\%) <br> Affiliation provider $(3.1 \%)$ | $\begin{array}{lr} \text { Inactive } \quad(69.1 \%) \\ \text { Self-directed }(16.1 \%) \end{array}$ | Self-directed $(16.3 \%)$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { Inactive } \quad(69.5 \%) \\ \text { Self-directed }(9.5 \%) \end{array}$ |
|  | Scratch (29.6\%) | Inactive <br> (44.1\%) <br> Scratch <br> (39.0\%) <br> Vigilant <br> (1.5\%) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scratch } \quad(48.3 \%) \\ & \text { Inactive }(48.3 \%) \end{aligned}$ | Inactive (50.0\%) <br> Scratch (43.8\%) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scratch } \quad(53.9 \%) \\ & \text { Inactive }(46.2 \%) \end{aligned}$ | Inactive (53.7\%) <br> Scratch (34.2\%) |
| ジँ | Agonism provider $(50.0 \%)$ <br> Move (50.0\%) | no draws | no draws | Absent | Absent | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Agonism } \\ & (100.0 \%) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | no draws | no draws | Affiliation provider $(25.0 \%)$ | Affiliation provider (25.0\%) | Absent | Affiliation provider (15.4\%) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { In } \\ & \text { n } \\ & \text { n } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | no draws | no draws | Scratch (100\%) | Absent | no draw | no draw |
|  | Feeding (54.6\%) <br> Human agonism <br> $(3.0 \%)$  | no draws | no draws | no draw | no draw | Feeding (54.6\%) |

Table S2 (c). Summary of the relative probabilities of occurrence of first above-chance transitions in Infants.

|  | Infants |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Before | During |  |  |  | After |
|  |  | <3m | >3m | 3-7m | >7m |  |
| 烒 | Play (38.8\%) | Play (41.4\%) <br> Mother directed $(9.4 \%)$ <br> Agonism receiver $(3.9 \%)$ | Play (38.8\%) | no draws | Play (41.2\%) | Play $(45.4 \%)$ <br> Mother directed $(10.9 \%)$ <br> Agonism receiver $(1.3 \%)$  <br> Submission receiver  <br> $(0.8 \%)$  |
|  | Human agonism (2.8\%) | Play (54.8\%) | no draws | no draws | no draws | Mother directed $(21.6 \%)$  <br> Affiliation provider <br> $(12.5 \%)$  <br> Submission provider <br> $(2.3 \%)$  |
|  | Submission provider (6.7\%) | Affiliation receiver (40.0\%) | Submission receiver ( $10.0 \%$ ) | Submission receiver (12.5\%) | Mother directed (50.0\%) Affiliation provider (50.0\%) | Agonism receiver (5.6\%) Submission receiver $(5.6 \%)$ |
|  | no draws | Affiliation <br> provider (40.0\%) <br> Submission <br> provider (13.3\%) | Agonism provider (25.0\%) <br> Affiliation <br> provider <br> (25.0\%) | no draws | no draws | Affiliation provider <br> $(22.2 \%)$  <br> Submission provider <br> $(11.1 \%)$  <br> Affiliation receiver <br> $(11.1 \%)$  |
| - | Move (47.1\%) | no draws | Move (53.7\%) | Move (53.5\%) | Move (55.9\%) | Move $(41.5 \%)$ <br> Play $(22.4 \%)$ <br> Submission provider <br> $(1.0 \%)$  <br> Vigilant (0.4\%)  |
| E | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mother directed } \\ & (100.0 \%) \end{aligned}$ | Scratch (100.0\%) | no draws | Absent | Absent | no draws |
| N | no draws | Human fear $(20.0 \%)$ | Scratch (100.0\%) | no draws | Absent | Inactive (100\%) |
|  | no draws | no draws | no draws | Absent | Absent | no draws |



|  | no draws | no draws | Mother directed  <br> $(100.0 \%)$ Mother directed | Mother <br> directed | no draws |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

